

2025 Catalogue of Species

WILDFLOWERS	Common Name		Ht(cm)	shade	part shade	full sun	moist
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow		30-90			*	
<i>Acorus calamus</i>	Sweet Flag		30-125				
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	White Baneberry		30-65				
<i>Actaea (Cimicifuga) racemosa</i>	Black Cohosh, Bugbane		120-180				
<i>Actaea rubra</i>	Red Baneberry		20-60				
<i>Agalinis tenuifolia (annual)</i>	Slender False Foxglove		30 - 60				
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	Anise Hyssop		60-120			*	
<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	Yellow Giant Hyssop		60-120				
<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	White Snakeroot		45-60				
<i>Agrimonia gryposepala</i>	Tall Hairy Agrimony		30-100				
<i>Alisma triviale</i>	Large-flowered Water Plantain		90				
<i>Allium canadense</i>	Wild Garlic		15-45				
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding Wild Onion		30-60			*	
<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	Wild Leek		10-30				
<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i>	Eastern Bluestar		60 - 90				
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly Everlasting		30-90			*	
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canada Anemone		30-60				
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	Thimbleweed		30 - 60			*	
<i>Anemone patens</i>	Pasque flower		15			*	
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	Tall Thimbleweed		20 - 45				
<i>Angelica atropurpurea</i>	Purple-stemmed Angelica		200				
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Field Pussytoes		10-30			*	
<i>Antennaria parlinii</i>	Parlin's (Smooth) Pussytoes		15-40			*	
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Plantain-leaved Pussytoes		10-40			*	
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	Spreading Dogbane		75				
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Hemp Dogbane		30-120				
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Columbine, Wild		30-60				
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	Spikenard		90				
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>	Thyme-leaved Sandwort		5-30			*	
<i>Arenaria stricta (Minuartia dawsonensis)</i>	Rock Sandwort		15-20			*	
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-Pulpit		30-40				
<i>Arnoglossum atriplicifolium</i>	Pale Indian Plantain		1 - 2m				
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	White Sage/Silver Wormwood		60-90			*	
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Bride's Feathers, Goat's Beard		120-180				
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild Ginger		15-30				
<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	Poke Milkweed		60-180				
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp Milkweed		30-150				
<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	Showy Milkweed		120				
<i>Asclepias sullivantii</i>	Sullivant's/Prairie Milkweed		60-90				
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common Milkweed		60-180			*	
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly Milkweed		60-90			*	
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	Whorled Milkweed		30-60			*	
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Canada Milkvetch		30-120				
<i>Astragalus neglectus</i>	Cooper's Milkvetch		30 - 90				
<i>Baptisia alba</i>	White False Indigo		60-150			*	
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	Blue False Indigo		90-120			*	
<i>Baptisia australis var. minor</i>	Dwarf Blue False Indigo		60 - 90			*	
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Eastern Wild Indigo		30-90			*	
<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>	Downy Woodmint		30-90		*		



Naturally found in Eastern Ontario



Native to Carolinian Zone, Southwestern Ontario



Eastern North American (Beyond Ontario; Thrives Here, Supports Wildlife)

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<i>Boltonia asteroides</i>	False Aster		120				
<i>Calla palustris</i>	Water Arum		15 - 30				
<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i>	Purple Poppy Mallow		15			*	
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marsh Marigold		30-60				
<i>Camassia scilloides</i>	Wild Hyacinth		30-60				
<i>Campanula americana</i>	Tall Bellflower		90-150				
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell		30				
<i>Cassia (Senna) hebecarpa</i>	Wild Senna		90-180			*	
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	Blue Cohosh		30-90				
<i>Chamaenerion angustifolium</i>	Fireweed		60--90				
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Turtlehead		30-90				
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Field Thistle		180				
<i>Cirsium muticum</i>	Swamp Thistle		2 m				
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Spring Beauty		20				
<i>Clinopodium (Saturija) vulgare</i>	Wild Basil		20-60		*		
<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	Mist Flower		60				
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Lance-leaved Coreopsis		30-60			*	
<i>Coreopsis palmata</i>	Stiff Coreopsis		30-90			*	
<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	Tall Coreopsis		90-300			*	
<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i>	Pale Corydalis		15-60			*	
<i>Crocianthemum bicknelli</i>	Plains (Hoary) Frostweed		15-60		sandy/rocky	*	
<i>Crocianthemum(Helianthemum)canadense</i>	Rockrose, Canada Frostweed		20-50		sandy soil	*	
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	Honewort		60				
<i>Dalea candida</i>	White Prairie Clover		45-60			*	
<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	Purple Prairie Clover		45-60			*	
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Showy Tick Trefoil		60-180			*	
<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i>	Pointed-leaved Tick Trefoil		30-100				
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's Breeches		12-20				
<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>	Shooting Star		25-60				
<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	Flat-topped Aster		150 cm				
<i>Drymocallis (Potentilla) arguta</i>	Tall/Prairie Cinquefoil		45-60			*	
<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaf Purple Coneflower		30-90			*	
<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	Pale Purple Coneflower		90-150			*	
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Purple Coneflower		60-150			*	
<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	Rattlesnake-masters		30-120			*	
<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Yellow Trout Lily		15				
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Boneset		60-120				
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering Spurge		30-90				
<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	White Wood Aster		45-60		*		
<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	Large-leaved Aster		30				
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Grass-leaved Goldenrod		90-100				
<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	Spotted Joe-pye		90-120				
<i>Filipendula rubra</i>	Queen-of-the-Prairie		60-240				
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Woodland Strawberry		8-15				
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild Strawberry		8-15				
<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	Blanket Flower		45-60				
<i>Galium boreale</i>	Northern Bedstraw		60				
<i>Galim circaezans</i>	Licorice Bedstraw		30-60		*		
<i>Gaura biennis</i>	Biennial Gaura (Beeblossom)		150				
<i>Gaura longiflora</i>	Large-flowered Gaura		150				

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<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Bottle Gentian		30-60				
<i>Gentianopsis crinita (biennial)</i>	Fringed Gentian		30-60				
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild Geranium		30-60				
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb-Robert		20-45				
<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	Yellow Avens		60-90				
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water or Purple Avens		30-60				
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	Prairie Smoke		15-45			*	
<i>Gillenia (Porteranthus) trifoliata(us)</i>	Bowman's-root		60-90				
<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	Wild Licorice		60				
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed		60-150				
<i>Helenium flexuosum</i>	Purple-headed Sneezeweed		60-100				
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Woodland Sunflower		60-200				
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	Tall Sunflower		120-300				
<i>Helianthus maximilliani</i>	Maximillian's Sunflower		90-240			*	
<i>Helianthus mollis</i>	Downy/Ashy Sunflower		60-180			*	
<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	Pale-leaved Woodland Sunflower		60-180				
<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>	Jerusalem Artichoke		180-300			*	
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Sweet Ox-eye		60-150			*	
<i>Hepatica acutiloba</i>	Sharp-lobed Hepatica		10-20				
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	Prairie Alumroot		30-60				
<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	Marsh Hibiscus/Swamp Rose Mallow		150-200				
<i>Hieracium umbellatum</i>	Canada Hawkweed		30-100			*	
<i>Houstonia canadensis</i>	Bluets		15			*	
<i>Hydrophyllum appendiculatum</i>	Great Waterleaf		30-60				
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Virginia Waterleaf		30-60				
<i>Hypericum pyramidatum</i>	Great St Johnswort		60-150				
<i>Hypericum virginicum</i>	Marsh St Johnswort		60				
<i>Impatiens capensis (annual)</i>	Jewelweed (Spotted Touch-me-not)		60-150				
<i>Ionactis linariifolia</i>	Flax-leaved Aster		30-60				
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue Flag Iris		60-90				
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Round-headed Bush Clover		60-150			*	
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	Rough Blazing Star		60-150			*	
<i>Liatris cylindracea</i>	Cylindrical Blazing Star		20-60			*	
<i>Liatris ligulistylus</i>	Meadow Blazing Star		30-90				
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Dense Blazing Star		30-150				
<i>Lilium canadense</i>	Canada Lily		100				
<i>Lilium michiganense</i>	Michigan Lily		90-120				
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	Prairie (Wood) Lily		30				
<i>Lilium superbum</i>	Turk's Cap Lily, Swamp Lily		150				
<i>Lithospermum carolinense</i>	Plains (Hairy) Puccoon		15-60			sandy	
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower		60-120				
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian Tobacco		60				
<i>Lobelia kalmii</i>	Kalm's Lobelia		10-45				
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great Lobelia (blue)		30-90				
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	Pale-spiked Lobelia		75				
<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	Wild Lupine		30-60			*	
<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	American Horehound		60				
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Fringed Loosestrife		30-120				
<i>Lythrum alatum</i>	Winged Loosestrife		90				
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Canada Mayflower		15				
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i>	Solomon's Seal, False		30-90				

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<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Wild Mint		15-60				
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia Bluebells		45-60				
<i>Micranthes virginianensis</i>	Early Saxifrage		10-30			*	
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Square-stemmed Monkey Flower		30-90				
<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	Miterwort		25-45				
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Monarda (Bee Balm)		90-120				
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild Bergamot		50-120			*	
<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Dotted Mint/Spotted Bee Balm		30-90			*	
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Evening Primrose		30-150			*	
<i>Oenothera macrocarpa</i>	Missouri Primrose		30-45				
<i>Oenothera pilosella</i>	Prairie Sundrops		45-60				
<i>Oligoneuron album (Solidago ptarmicoides)</i>	Upland White Goldenrod		30-60			*	
<i>Oligoneuron ((Solidago) rigidum</i>	Hard-leaved Goldenrod		90-120				
<i>Oligoneuron (Solidago) ohioensis</i>	Ohio Goldenrod		60-90				
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	Eastern Prickly Pear Cactus		10-15			*	
<i>Osmorhiza claytonii</i>	Sweet Cicely		60				
<i>Osmorhiza longistylus</i>	Anise Root		60-90				
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	Violet Woodsorrel		10				
<i>Packera aurea</i>	Golden Ragwort		60				
<i>Parnassia glauca</i>	Grass of Parnassus		30				
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	Wild Quinine		30-120				
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	Ditch Stonecrop		15-60				
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Foxglove Beardtongue		60-150			*	
<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	Hairy Beardtongue		30-90			*	
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Wild Blue Phlox		25-45				
<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	Garden/Fall Phlox		90-120				
<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	Prairie Phlox		60				
<i>Physalis heterophylla</i>	Clammy Ground Cherry		30-60				
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Obedient Plant		60-90				
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Mayapple		30-45				
<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's Ladder		40				
<i>Polygala senega (Senega officinalis)</i>	Seneca Snakeroot		40				
<i>Polygonatum canaliculatum</i>	Great Solomon's Seal		60-240				
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	Hairy Solomon's Seal		60				
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	Pickerelweed		30-120				emergent
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	Common Cinquefoil		15-60				
<i>Primula mistassinica</i>	Bird's Eye Primrose		8	rocky shorelines			
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Heal-all, Self-heal		20				
<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	Blunt Mountain Mint		60				
<i>Pycnanthemum pilosum</i>	Hairy Mountain Mint		60 - 90				
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	Slender Mountain Mint		30-60				
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Mountain Mint		30-75			*	
<i>Ranunculus fascicularis</i>	Early Buttercup		15			*	
<i>Ranunculus rhomboideus</i>	Prairie Buttercup		8-20			*	
<i>Ratibida columnifera</i>	Prairie Coneflower		60-90			*	
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	Gray-headed Coneflower		90-120			*	
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-eyed Susan		30-90			*	
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Green-headed Coneflower		90-180				
<i>Rudbeckia subtomentosa</i>	Sweet Black Eyed Susan		30-120				
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Branched Coneflower		60-150				

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<i>Salvia azurea</i>	Blue Sage		100-150			*	
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot		15-30				
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>	Black Snakeroot		30-120				
<i>Sarracenia purpurea</i>	Pitcher Plant		30-60				acidic (bog)
<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	Figwort		90-240				
<i>Scutellaria incana</i>	Downy Skullcap		60-90				
<i>Scutellaria parvula</i>	Small Skullcap		10-20				
<i>Senega officinalis</i>	Seneca Snakeroot		50				
<i>Silene regia</i>	Royal Catchfly		60-120				
<i>Silphium integrifolium</i>	Rosinweed		120-150				
<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>	Compass Plant		120-300				
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	Cup Plant		120-240				
<i>Silphium terebinthinaceum</i>	Prairie Dock		120-300				
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Stout Blue-eyed Grass		15				
<i>Sisyrinchium montanum</i>	Strict Blue-eyed Grass		15-30				
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	Blue-stemmed Goldenrod		30-90				
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Zigzag Goldenrod		30-90				
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	Early Goldenrod		45-100				
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	Grey Goldenrod		30-90			*	
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	Wrinkle-leaf Goldenrod		1 m +				
<i>Solidago speciosa</i>	Showy Goldenrod		30-150			*	
<i>Spigelia marilandica</i>	Little Redhead		60				
<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i>	Wood Poppy		30 - 40				
<i>Symphyotrichum cordifolium</i>	Heart-leaved Aster		60-90				
<i>Symphyotrichum ericoides</i>	Heath Aster		45-60				
<i>Symphyotrichum laeve</i>	Smooth Aster		90-120				
<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i>	Panicled Aster		1 m +				
<i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum</i>	Calico Aster		30-120				
<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England Aster		90-150				
<i>Symphyotrichum oolentangiense</i>	Sky Blue Aster		60-90				
<i>Symphyotrichum puniceum</i>	Swamp Aster		1.5 m				
<i>Symphyotrichum racemosum</i>	Small White Aster		30-90				
<i>Symphyotrichum sericeum</i>	Silky Aster		30			*	
<i>Symphyotrichum shortii</i>	Short's Aster		60-90				
<i>Symphyotrichum urophyllum</i>	Arrow-leaved Aster		30-120				
<i>Tephrosia virginiana</i>	Goat's Rue		30			*	
<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	Germander		60				
<i>Thalictrum dayscarpum</i>	Purple Meadow-rue		150 cm				
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	Early Meadow-rue		30-60				
<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	Tall Meadow-rue		150 cm +				
<i>Tiarella cordifolia</i>	Heartleaf Foamflower		15-30				
<i>Tiarella stolonifera</i>	Creeping Foamflower		15-30				
<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	Spiderwort		30-90				
<i>Trientalis borealis</i>	Star Flower		15				
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	Trillium, white		30-45				
<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	Perfoliate Bellwort		15-50				
<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Spreading Bellwort, Wild Oats		15-30				
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Vervain, Blue		45-150				
<i>Verbena simplex</i>	Narrow-leaved Vervain		60			*	
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York Ironweed		90-180				

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<i>Viola nephrophylla</i>	Northern Bog Violet		10-20				calcareous
<i>Viola pedata</i>	Bird's Foot Violet		8-15				
<i>Viola pedatifida</i>	Prairie Violet		8-15				
<i>Viola pubescens</i>	Downy Yellow Violet		15				
<i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i>	Barren Strawberry		10 cm				
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	Heart-leaved Alexander		30-60				
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexanders		30-60				
GRASSES / SEDGES	Common Name		Ht(cm)	shade	part shade	full sun	moist
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big Bluestem, Turkey Claw		75-150			*	
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Side Oats Grama, Mesquite		30-100			*	
<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	Blue Grama		30			*	
<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>	Fringed Brome		100				
<i>Bromus kalmii</i>	Kalm's or Prairie Brome		30-90				
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	Canada Blue Joint		45-150				
<i>Carex bebbii</i>	Bebb's Sage		60-90				
<i>Carex blanda</i>	Common Wood Sedge		50				
<i>Carex crinita</i>	Fringed Sedge		60-90				
<i>Carex gracilescens</i>	Slender Wood Sedge		50				
<i>Carex grayi</i>	Common Bur Sedge		60-90				
<i>Carex muskingumensis</i>	Palm Sedge		60-90				
<i>Carex pennsylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania Sedge		15-20				
<i>Carex plantaginea</i>	Plantain-leaved Sedge		~ 20				
<i>Carex radiata</i>	Straight-styled Wood Sedge		20-30				
<i>Carex rosea</i>	Rosey Sedge		25				
<i>Carex stricta</i>	Common Tussock Sedge		60-90				
<i>Carex typhina</i>	Cattail Sedge		30				
<i>Carex vulpinoides</i>	Fox Sedge		90				to dry
<i>Chasmantheum latifolium</i>	River Oats		80				
<i>Cyperus lupulinus</i>	Great Plains Flat Sedge		10-50				
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	Poverty Oatgrass		20-75				
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted Hair Grass		75				
<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i>	Three Way Sedge		30-90				
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada Wild Rye		75-180			*	
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i>	Slender Wheat Grass		60			*	
<i>Elymus villosus</i>	Silky Wild Rye		60-90				
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia Wild Rye		30-150				
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Purple Love Grass		20-45			*	
<i>Glyceria canadensis</i>	Rattlesnake Mana Grass		60-150				
<i>Hierochloe odorata</i>	Sweetgrass		30-60				
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	Squirrel-tail Grass		30				
<i>Hystrix patula (Elymus hystrix)</i>	Bottlebrush Grass		60-150				
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush		40-210				
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	June Grass		<60				
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switch Grass		to 200			*	
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little Bluestem		45-150			*	
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Dark Green Bulrush		1 m				
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian Grass		90-200			*	

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FERNS	Common Name		Ht(cm)	shade	part shade	full sun	moist
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady Fern		45-90				
<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i>	Bulblet Fern		30-60				
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Wood Fern		45-60				
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich Fern		90-150				
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern		30-60				
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon Fern		60-150				
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal Fern		60-150				
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas Fern		45-60				

SHRUBS	Common Name		Ht(m)	shade	part shade	full sun	moist
<i>Acer spicatum</i>	Mountain Maple		5				
<i>Alnus rugosa</i>	Speckled Alder		8				
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Saskatoon		1-4				
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Shadblow Serviceberry		4-5				
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	Leadplant		< 1			*	
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	False Indigo Bush		3				
<i>Aralia hispida</i>	Bristly Sarsaparilla		30-100 cm				
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Bearberry		5-15cm		acidic, dry, sandy, rocky areas		
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Chokeberry		2.5	acidic sandy, rocky areas & bogs			
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey Tea		< 1				
<i>Ceanothus herbaceus</i>	Prairie Redroot, Jersey Tea		30-90				
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush		3				
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	Sweet Fern		60-120 cm				
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Pagoda Dogwood		4-6				
<i>Cornus amomum</i>	Silky Dogwood		3				
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	Bunchberry		<20cm	on rotting logs, stumps			
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering Dogwood		6				
<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	Gray Dogwood		2				
<i>Cornus rugosa</i>	Round-leaved Dogwood		1.5-3				
<i>Cornus stolonifera (sericea)</i>	Red Osier Dogwood		2-3				
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American Hazelnut		2-3				
<i>Corylus cornuta</i>	Beaked Hazelnut		2-4				
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Bush Honeysuckle		< 1				
<i>Euonymus obovatus</i>	Running Strawberry Bush		<20cm	rocky soil			
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Wintergreen		<15cm	sandy, mossy sites			
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch Hazel		up to 6				
<i>Hypericum kalmianum</i>	Kalm's St. John'swort		1				
<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	Shrubby St. John's-wort		1		sandy, rocky sites		
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry		3-4				
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Common (Ground) Juniper		1.5				
<i>Juniperus horizontalis</i>	Creeping Juniper		30 cm				
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Northern Spicebush		3				
<i>Lonicera canadensis</i>	Fly Honeysuckle		90				
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridge Berry		trailing				
<i>Myrica gale</i>	Sweet Gale		0.6-1.5	along bodies of water or in bogs			
<i>Myrica pensylvanica</i>	Northern Bayberry		2-3				
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Ninebark		2-3				
<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>	Shrubby Cinquefoil		1				
<i>Prunus pumila</i>	Sand Cherry		2			dry to wet sites	
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Choke Cherry		2-3				
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Fragrant Sumac		1.5	dry, rocky sites esp. on limestone			

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SHRUBS (cont'd)	Common Name		Ht(m)	shade	part shade	full sun	moist
<i>Ribes aureum</i>	Golden Currant		1-2.5				
<i>Ribes cynosbati</i>	Prickly Gooseberry		1-1.5				
<i>Rosa blanda</i>	Smooth Wild Rose		1.5				
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Pasture Rose		< 1				
<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Swamp Rose		2				
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	Common Blackberry		2				
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Wild Red Raspberry		1				
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	Black Raspberry		2				
<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Purple Flowering Raspberry		1-1.5				
<i>Salix discolor</i>	Pussy Willow		6				
<i>Salix exigua</i>	Sandbar Willow		5				
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Black Elderberry		3				
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red Elderberry		4				
<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i>	Canada Soapberry		2				
<i>Spiraea alba</i>	Narrow-leaved Meadowsweet		1.5				
<i>Spiraea latifolia</i>	Broad-leaved Meadowsweet		1.5				
<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>	Steeplebush		1				
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	Bladdernut		6				
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Snowberry		< 1				
<i>Taxus canadensis</i>	Canada Yew		1				
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	Lowbush Blueberry		15-60 cm				
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>	American Cranberry		trailing				bogs
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Maple-leaved Viburnum		< 2				
<i>Viburnum cassinoides</i>	Witherod		3				
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Arrowwood		4				
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Nannyberry		6				
<i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i>	Downy Arrowwood		2				
<i>Viburnum trilobum</i>	Highbush Cranberry		4				
<i>Xanthoxylum americanum</i>	Prickly Ash		8				

VINES	Common Name		Form	shade	part shade	full sun	moist
<i>Apios americana</i>	American Groundnut		non-woody				
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Trumpet Creeper		woody		sandy soil		
<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	Bittersweet		woody				
<i>Clematis occidentalis</i>	Purple Clematis		woody				
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's Bower		woody				
<i>Dioscorea quaternata</i>	Wild Yam		non-woody				
<i>Lathyrus japonicus</i>	Beach Pea		non-woody		beaches, dunes		
<i>Lathyrus venosus</i>	Veiny Pea		non-woody				
<i>Lonicera dioica</i>	Glaucous Honeysuckle		woody				
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	Moonseed Vine		woody				
<i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i>	Virginia Creeper		woody				
<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	Carrion Flower		non-woody				
<i>Vitis riparia</i>	Riverbank Grape		woody				
TREES	Common Name		Ht(m)	Shade tolerant	Shade intolerant	well-drained	low moist
<i>Abies balsamea</i>	Balsam Fir		25				
<i>Acer freemanii</i>	Freeman's Maple (SilverxRed Maple)		20				
<i>Acer nigrum</i>	Black Maple		20				
<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>	Striped Maple		10				
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple		25	moderately			

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TREES (cont'd)	Common Name		Ht(m)	Shade tolerant	Shade intolerant	well-drained	low moist
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar Maple		25				
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Silver Maple		25				
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Service Berry		10				
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Paw Paw		10				
<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	Yellow Birch		25	moderately			
<i>Betula nigra</i>	River Birch		25				
<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	White Birch		25				
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	Blue Beech (Ironwood)		8				
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Bitternut Hickory		25	moderately			
<i>Carya ovata</i>	Shagbark Hickory		25	moderately			
<i>Catalpa speciosa</i>	Northern Catalpa		25	moderately			
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Hackberry		15	moderately			
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Redbud		8			nutrient-poor	
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	Fringe Tree		5				
<i>Cladrastis kentukea</i>	Kentucky Yellowwood		9-15				
<i>Crataegus spp</i>	Hawthorn		8				
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	Persimmon		10				
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	Honey Locust		25				
<i>Gymnocladus dioica</i>	Kentucky Coffee Tree		25				
<i>Jugans nigra</i>	Black Walnut		30			fertile	
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Red Cedar		12				
<i>Larix laricina</i>	Tamarack		25				
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Tree		35				
<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	Osage Orange		14				
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Black Gum/Black Tupelo		20				
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	Hop Hornbeam		12				
<i>Picea glauca</i>	White Spruce		25	moderately			
<i>Pinus banksiana</i>	Jack Pine		12				
<i>Pinus resinosa</i>	Red Pine		25			sandy, rocky	
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	White Pine		30	moderately			
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	American Sycamore		35	moderately			
<i>Populus balsamifera</i>	Balsam Poplar		25				
<i>Populus deltoides</i>	Eastern Cottonwood		30				
<i>Populus grandidentata</i>	Big Tooth Aspen		20				
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Trembling Aspen		25	ideal nurse crop for shade tolerant species			
<i>Prunus americana</i>	Wild Plum		10				
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	Pin/Fire Cherry		12				
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black Cherry		22				
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	Hop Tree		8	moderately			
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White Oak		35	moderately			
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	Swamp White Oak		15				
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Bur Oak		18	moderately			
<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>	Chinquapin Oak		15				
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Pin Oak		18				
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Red Oak		25	moderately			
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	Beaked (Diamond) Willow		8	moderately			
<i>Salix lucida</i>	Shining Willow		5				
<i>Salix nigra</i>	Black Willow		12				
<i>Sorbus americana</i>	American Mountain Ash		10	moderately			
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	White Cedar		15	moderately			
<i>Tilia americana</i>	Basswood		25				
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Eastern Hemlock		30				

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2025 PRICING

Wildflowers/Grasses/Sedges

Pollinator Pack of 18 x 1st yr plants	\$55.00 ea + HST
3" pots - 1st year plants	\$3.50 ea + HST
3" pots - 2nd year plants	\$4.00 ea + HST
4" pots - 2/3 year plants	\$5.00 ea + HST
1 G pots - 2/3 year plants	\$9.00 ea + HST
Small Plugs	\$1.50 ea + HST
Large Plugs - 2x4" and 2x5"	\$3.00 ea + HST

Ferns

4" pots	\$6.00 ea + HST
1G pots	\$9.00 ea + HST

Shrubs/Vines/Trees

4" pots	\$6.00 ea + HST
1 gallon	\$11.00 ea + HST
2 gallon	\$20.00 ea + HST
4/5 gallon	\$25.00 ea + HST

Please note, species are not available in all sizes of pots, ask us what sizes are available in the species you are interested in.

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