



# NATURAL THEMES

Native Plant Nursery

& Ecological Services

Frankford, Ontario

## 2026 Catalogue of Species

*Grown for living landscapes, thriving biodiversity, and resilient communities.*

*Availability varies through the season – please inquire anytime.*

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Native plants for home gardens, restoration projects, and natural landscapes.  
Some exceptions may apply.

### WILDFLOWERS/GRASSES/SEDGES

PLUG 2x4"	\$3.00
3" POT 1st yr	\$4.00
4" POT 2nd/3 <sup>rd</sup> yr	\$6.00
5" POT 2nd/3 <sup>rd</sup> yr+	\$7.50
1 GAL POT	\$10.00

Mix & Match	
Pollinator Packs	\$60.00
x18 1 <sup>st</sup> yr plants	

### VINES

4" POT	\$6.00
1 GAL POT	\$12.00
2 GAL POT	\$20.00

### TREES & SHRUBS

PLUG 2x5" & 2x6"	\$3.00
4" POT	\$6.00
1 GAL POT	\$12.00
2 GAL POT	\$20.00

### FERNS

4" POT	\$6.00
1 GAL POT	\$12.00
2 GAL POT	\$20.00

### Volume pricing

50+ plants → 10% off

100+ plants → 15% off

250+ plants → 20% off

Mix species freely, any size.

Plant height, growing conditions, and range help you choose species suited to your site and project goals.



Native in Eastern Ontario, best for E. ON ecological restorations. Most from locally sourced seed.



Native to other regions of Ontario, SW Ontario (Carolinian), thrives here, supports wildlife



Native in Eastern North American (not ON), hardy here, supports wildlife

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height	Light	Moisture	
<b>WILDFLOWERS</b>					
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	60 cm	 	dry	
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	White Baneberry/Doll's Eyes	45-75 cm	 ●	mesic	
<i>Actea racemosa</i>	Black Cohosh, Bugbane	120-180 cm	 ●	mesic, moist	
<i>Actaea rubra</i>	Red Baneberry	40 cm	 ●	mesic	
<i>Agarata altissima (Eupatorium rugosum)</i>	White Snakeroot	75 cm	 ●	mesic	
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	Anise Hyssop	90 cm	 	dry	
<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	Giant Yellow Hyssop	90 cm	 	dry	
<i>Alisma triviale</i>	Large-flowered Water Plantain	90 cm		moist, wet	
<i>Allium canadense</i>	Wild Garlic	30 cm	 	mesic	
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding Wild Onion	45 cm	 	dry	
<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	Wild Leek	20 cm	 ●	mesic	
<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i>	Eastern Blue Star, Blue Dogbane	75 cm	 	mesic	
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly Everlasting	60 cm		dry	
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canada Anemone, Wind Flower	45 cm	 	mesic	
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	Thimbleweed, Long-headed Anemone	75 cm	 	dry	
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Field Pussytoes	20 cm		dry	
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Plantain-leaved Pussytoes	20 cm		dry	
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	Spreading Dogbane	60 cm	 	dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Hemp Dogbane	75 cm	 	dry	
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild Columbine, Honeysuckle	45 cm	  ●	dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	Spikenard	90 cm	 ●	mesic, moist	
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit	35 cm	 ●	wet, moist	
<i>Arnoglossum plantagineum</i>	Prairie Indian Plantain	1 m	 	mesic, moist, wet	
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	White Sage	75 cm	 	mesic	
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Bride's Feathers, Goatsbeard	150 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild Ginger	20 cm	 ●	mesic	
<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	Poke Milkweed	60-180 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp Milkweed	90 cm		wet, moist, mesic	
<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	Showy Milkweed	Up to 90 cm		mesic	
<i>Asclepias sullivantii</i>	Sullivant's Milkweed	60-90 cm		mesic, moist, wet	
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common Milkweed	120 cm		dry	
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly Milkweed	75 cm		dry	
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	Whorled Milkweed	45 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Astragalus neglectus</i>	Cooper's Milk-vetch	30-90 cm	 	dry	
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Canada Milk-vetch	75 cm	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Baptisia alba</i>	White False Indigo	60-150 cm	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	Blue False Indigo	1 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Wild Indigo	30-90 cm	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>	Downy Woodmint	60 cm	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i>	Hairy Woodmint	75 cm		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Calla palustris</i>	Water Arum	15-30 cm	 ●	moist	
<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i>	Purple Poppy Mallow	25 cm		dry	
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marigold, Marsh	45 cm	 	wet, moist	

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height	Light	Moisture	
<b>WILDFLOWERS</b>					
<i>Camassia scilloides</i>	Wild Hyacinth	45 cm	●	mesic	
<i>Campanula americana</i>	Tall Bellflower	1 m	●	mesic	
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	30 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Cassia (Senna) hebecarpa</i>	Wild Senna	125 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	Blue Cohosh	60 cm	●	mesic	
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	Field Chickweed	10–25 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Chamaemeron (Epilobium) angustifolium</i>	Fireweed	1m +		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Turtlehead	75 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Field Thistle	180 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Cirsium muticum</i>	Swamp Thistle	2m		wet, moist	
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Spring Beauty	12 cm	●	wet, mesic	
<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	Mistflower	60 cm		moist	
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Lance-leaved Coreopsis	30-90 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	Tall Coreopsis	1 m +		mesic	
<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i>	Pale Corydalis	35 cm		dry	
<i>Crocanthemum canadense</i>	Canada Frostweed	10-30 cm		dry	
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	Honewort	60 cm	●	moist, mesic	
<i>Dalea candida</i>	White Prairie Clover	50 cm		dry	
<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	Purple Prairie Clover	50 cm		dry	
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Showy Tick-Trefoil	1 m +		dry, mesic	
<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i>	Pointed-leaved Tick-trefoil	30-100	●	dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's Breeches	16 cm	●	mesic	
<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>	Eastern Shooting Star	40 cm		mesic	
<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	Flat-topped Aster	150 cm		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Drymocallis (Potentilla) arguta</i>	Prairie Cinquefoil	50 cm		dry	
<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaf Purple Coneflower	30-90 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	Pale Purple Coneflower	90-150 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Purple Coneflower	1 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	Rattlesnake master	75 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Yellow Trout Lily	15 cm	●	mesic, moist	
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Boneset	90 cm		moist, mesic	
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering Spurge	30-90 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	White Wood Aster	45-60 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	Large-leaved Aster	45-60 cm	●	mesic, moist	
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Grass-leaved/Flat-topped Goldenrod	90 cm		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	Spotted Joe-pye Weed	1 m +		wet, moist	
<i>Filipendula rubra</i>	Queen of the Prairie	60-240 cm		moist	
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Woodland Strawberry	10 cm	●	mesic	
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild Strawberry	10 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Galium boreale</i>	Northern Bedstraw	60 cm		wet, dry	
<i>Gaura biennis</i>	Biennial Gaura (Beeblossom)	150 cm		dry	
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Bottle Gentian	45 cm		mesic	

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height	Light	Moisture	
<b>WILDFLOWERS</b>					
<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>	Greater Fringed Gentian	30-60 cm	 	mesic, moist	
<i>Gentianopsis virgata</i>	Lesser Fringed Gentian	15-45 cm	 	mesic, moist	
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild Geranium	45 cm	 	mesic	
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert	40 cm	 	mesic	
<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	Yellow Avens	90 cm	 	moist	
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water or Purple Avens	30-60 cm	 	moist	
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	Prairie Smoke	15-45 cm	 	dry	
<i>Gillenia (Porteranthus) trifoliata(us)</i>	Bowman's Root	75 cm	 	mesic, moist	
<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	Wild Licorice	60 cm		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	1 m	 	dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Helenium flexuosum</i>	Purple-headed Sneezeweed	60-100	 	moist	
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Woodland Sunflower	1 m +	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	Tall Sunflower	2 m +		moist, mesic	
<i>Helianthus maximilliani</i>	Maximillian's Sunflower	2 m	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Helianthus mollis</i>	Downy/Ashy Sunflower	1 m +	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	Pale-leaved Woodland Sunflower	60-180 cm	 	dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>	Jerusalem Artichoke	2 m +		dry	
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Ox-eye, False Sunflower	1 m +	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Hepatica acutiloba</i>	Sharp-lobed Hepatica	15 cm	 	mesic	
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	Prairie Alumroot	30-60 cm		dry	
<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	Marsh Hibiscus/ Swamp Rose Mallow	1.5 m+	 	moist, mesic	
<i>Houstonia canadensis</i>	Canadian Summer Bluet	5-15 cm	 	mesic, moist, dry	
<i>Houstonia longifolia</i>	Long-leaved Bluets	15 cm	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Hydrophyllum appendiculatum</i>	Great Waterleaf	30-60 cm	 	moist, wet	
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Virginia Waterleaf	30-60 cm	 	mesic	
<i>Hypericum ascyron</i> subsp. <i>pyramidatum</i>	Great St John's Wort	1 m	 	mesic, moist	
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Spotted Touch-me-not (Jewelweed)	1 m	 	moist, wet	
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue Flag	45 cm	 	wet, moist	
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Round-headed Bush Clover	1 m	 	dry	
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	Rough Blazing Star	1 m	 	dry	
<i>Liatris cylindracea</i>	Cylindrical Blazing Star	40-60 cm	 	dry	
<i>Liatris ligulistylus</i>	Meadow Blazing Star	30-90 cm	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Dense Blazing Star	90-150 cm	 	dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Lilium canadense</i>	Canada Lily	90 cm	 	moist, mesic	
<i>Lilium michiganense</i>	Michigan Lily	1 m+	 	mesic, moist	
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	Prairie (Wood) Lily	30 cm	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Lilium superbum</i>	Turk's Cap Lily, Swamp Lily	150 cm	 	moist, mesic	
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower	90 cm	 	moist	
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian Tobacco	60 cm	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great Lobelia (blue)	60 cm	  	moist, mesic	
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	Pale-spiked Lobelia	75 cm	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	Wild Lupine	30-60 cm	 	dry	

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height	Light	Moisture	
<b>WILDFLOWERS</b>					
<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	American Horehound	60 cm		wet, moist	
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Fringed Loosestrife	30-120 cm		moist	
<i>Lythrum alatum</i>	Winged Loosestrife	90 cm		moist, wet	
<i>Maianthemum (Smilacina) racemosum</i>	Solomon's Seal, False	75 cm		mesic	
<i>Maianthemum canadense</i>	Canada Mayflower	15 cm		mesic	
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	Solomon's Seal, Starry False	20-60		mesic, dry-mesic	
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	Wild Mint	15-60 cm		moist, mesic	
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia Bluebells	45 cm		moist, mesic	
<i>Micranthes virginianensis</i>	Early Saxifrage	Up to 30 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	Square-stemmed Monkey Flower	60 cm		moist, wet	
<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	Mitrewort	25-45 cm		moist, mesic	
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Monarda (Bee Balm)	1 m		moist, mesic	
<i>Monarda fistulosa</i>	Wild Bergamot	90 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Monarda punctata</i>	Dotted Mint/Spotted Bee Balm	75 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	Evening Primrose	1 m +		dry	
<i>Oenothera macrocarpa</i>	Missouri Primrose	40 cm		dry	
<i>Oenothera pilosella</i>	Prairie Sundrops	50 cm		mesic	
<i>Oligoneuron (Solidago) ohioensis</i>	Ohio Goldenrod	1 m		moist, mesic, dry	
<i>Oligoneuron (Solidago) rigidum</i>	Hard-leaved (Stiff) Goldenrod	90 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	Eastern Prickly Pear Cactus	15 cm		dry	
<i>Packera aurea</i>	Golden Ragwort	60 cm		moist, mesic, wet	
<i>Parnassia glauca</i>	Grass of Parnassus	30 cm		moist	
<i>Parthenium integrifolium</i>	Wild Quinine	30-120 cm		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Penstemon digitalis</i>	Foxglove Beardtongue	1 m		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Penstemon hirsutus</i>	Hairy Beardtongue	60 cm		dry	
<i>Phlox divaricata</i>	Wild Blue Phlox	30 cm		mesic	
<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	Garden Phlox	90-120		moist, mesic, dry	
<i>Phlox pilosa</i>	Prairie Phlox, Downy Phlox	60 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	Obedient Plant	75 cm		moist, mesic	
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Mayapple	45 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's Ladder	40 cm		moist, mesic	
<i>Polygonatum biflorum</i>	Solomon's Seal	60 cm		mesic	
<i>Polygonatum biflorum var commutatum</i>	Great/Crested Solomon's Seal	1 m +		mesic, moist	
<i>Polygonatum pubescens</i>	Hairy Solomon's Seal	60 cm		mesic	
<i>Pontederia cordata</i>	Pickernelweed	30-120		wet	
<i>Primula mistassinica</i>	Bird's eye primrose	8 cm		moist, wet	
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Heal-all, Self-heal	20 cm		mesic, dry	
<i>Pulsatilla nuttalliana</i>	Eastern Pasque Flower	15 cm		dry	
<i>Pycnanthemum muticum</i>	Blunt Mountain Mint	60 cm		mesic	
<i>Pycnanthemum pilosum</i>	Hairy Mountain Mint	75 cm		mesic	
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	Slender Mountain Mint	45 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Virginia Mountain Mint	50 cm		dry, mesic	

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height	Light	Moisture	
<b>WILDFLOWERS</b>					
Ranunculus fascicularis	Early Buttercup	15 cm	 	dry	
Ranunculus rhomboideus	Prairie Buttercup	15 cm	 	dry, mesic	
Ratibida columnifera	Prairie Coneflower	75 cm	 	dry	
Ratibida pinnata	Gray-headed Coneflower	1 m		dry, mesic	
Rudbeckia hirta	Black-eyed Susan	75 cm		dry, mesic	
Rudbeckia laciniata	Green-headed Coneflower	1 m +	 	mesic, moist	
Rudbeckia subtomentosa	Sweet Black-eyed Susan	1 m	 	mesic, moist	
Rudbeckia triloba	Branched Coneflower	1 m	 	dry, mesic, moist	
Ruellia humilis	Wild Petunia	30 cm	 	mesic	
Sagittaria latifolia	Broad-leaved Arrowhead	30 cm	 	wet, emergent	
Salvia azurea	Blue Sage	1+ m	 	mesic	
Sanguinaria canadensis	Bloodroot	20 cm	 	mesic	
Sarracenia purpurea	Pitcher Plant	45 cm	 	wet, moist	
Scrophularia lanceolata	Figwort	90-240 cm	 	mesic, moist	
Scrophularia marilandica	Late Figwort	150 cm	 	mesic, moist	
Scutellaria incana	Downy Skullcap	60-90 cm	 	mesic, moist	
Silene regia	Royal Catchfly	1 m		dry, mesic	
Silphium integrifolium	Rosinweed	1 m +		mesic	
Silphium laciniatum	Compass Plant	2.5 m		dry, mesic	
Silphium perfoliatum	Cup Plant	2 m +	 	moist, mesic, dry	
Silphium terebinthinaceum	Prairie Dock	2 m +		moist, mesic, dry	
Sisyrinchium angustifolium	Stout Blue-eyed Grass	15 cm	 	moist, mesic, dry	
Sisyrinchium montanum	Strict Blue-eyed Grass	10-25 cm	 	moist, mesic, dry	
Solidago caesia	Blue-stemmed Goldenrod	30-90 cm	 	dry, mesic	
Solidago flexicaulis	Zigzag/Broad-leaved Goldenrod	60 cm	 	moist, mesic	
Solidago ptarmicoides	Upland White Goldenrod	30-60 cm	 	dry	
Solidago rugosa	Wrinkle-leaf Goldenrod	1m+	 	mesic, wet	
Stylophorum diphyllum	Wood Poppy	45 cm	 	mesic	
Symphotrichum (Aster) ericoides	Heath Aster	1 m	 	dry, mesic	
Symphotrichum (Aster) laeve	Smooth Aster	75 cm	 	dry, mesic	
Symphotrichum (Aster) novae-angliae	New England Aster	150 cm	 	dry, mesic	
Symphotrichum (Aster) sericeum	Silky Aster	45 cm	 	dry	
Symphotrichum (Aster) shortii	Short's Aster	90 cm	 	mesic, dry, moist	
Symphotrichum cordifolium	Heart-leaved Aster, Blue Wood Aster	75 cm	 	mesic	
Symphotrichum lanceolatum	Panicled Aster	1m +		mesic, moist	
Symphotrichum oolentangiense	Sky Blue Aster	60-90 cm	 	dry	
Symphotrichum puniceum	Swamp Aster	1.5 m	 	wet	
Taenidia integerrima	Yellow Pimpernel	90 cm	 	mesic, dry	
Tephrosia virginiana	Goat's Rue	45 cm	  	dry	
Teucrium canadense	Canadian Germander	60 cm	 	moist, mesic, dry	
Thalictrum dasycarpum	Purple Meadow-rue	1.5 m	 	mesic, moist	
Thalictrum dioicum	Early Meadow-rue	30-60 cm	 	mesic, moist	

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height	Light	Moisture	
<b>WILDFLOWERS</b>					
<i>Thalictrum pubescens</i>	Tall Meadow-rue	150 + cm	 	moist	
<i>Tiareella cordifolia</i>	Heartleaf Foamflower	20 cm	 ●	mesic	
<i>Tiareella stolonifera</i>	Creeping Foamflower	10-20	 ●	mesic	
<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	Spiderwort	40 cm	 	mesic, dry	
<i>Trillium erectum</i>	Trillium, Red	18-40 cm	 ●	mesic, moist	
<i>Trillium grandiflorum</i>	Trillium, White	40 cm	 ●	mesic, moist	
<i>Triosteum perfoliatum</i>	Feverwort/Perfoliate Tinker's-Weed	75 cm	 	moist	
<i>Uvularia grandiflorum</i>	Large-flowered Bellwort	30 cm	 ●	moist	
<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	Spreading Bellwort, Wild Oats	15-30 cm	 ●	mesic, moist	
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	Vervain, Blue	1 m	 	moist, mesic, dry	
<i>Verbena simplex</i>	Narrow-leaved Vervain	60 cm		dry	
<i>Verbena stricta</i>	Hoary Vervain	75 cm	 	dry	
<i>Vernonia missurica</i>	Missouri Ironweed	1.5 m	 	mesic	
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York Ironweed	1.5 m	 	moist	
<i>Veronicastrum virginicum</i>	Culver's Root	1 m	 	mesic, moist	
<i>Viola nephrophylla</i>	Northern Bog Violet	up to 25 cm	 	moist, wet, dry	
<i>Viola pedata</i>	Bird's Foot Violet	15 cm	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Viola pedatifida</i>	Prairie Violet	15 cm	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Viola sororia</i>	Common Blue Violet	15 cm	  ●	dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	Heart-leaved Alexander	45 cm	 	mesic	
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	Golden Alexanders	45 cm	 	mesic, moist	

GRASSES & SEDGES			Light	Moisture	
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big Bluestem, Turkey Claw, BeardGrass/Sedge	1 m +		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Side Oats Grama, Mesquite	65 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	Blue Grama	30 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>	Fringed Brome	100 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Bromus kalmii</i>	Kalm's, Prairie Brome	60 cm		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	Canada Blue Joint	1 m		moist, wet	
<i>Carex aurea</i>	Golden-fruited Sedge	20-40 cm		moist, wet	
<i>Carex bebbii</i>	Bebb's Oval Sedge	50 cm		moist, wet	
<i>Carex blanda</i>	Common Wood Sedge	50 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Carex crinita</i>	Fringed Sedge	80 cm		moist, wet	
<i>Carex gracilescens</i>	Slender Wood Sedge	50 cm		mesic	
<i>Carex grayi</i>	Common Bur Sedge	80 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Carex muskingumensis</i>	Palm Sedge	80 cm		moist, wet	
<i>Carex pedunculata</i>	Long-stalk Sedge	10-25 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania Sedge	15-20 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Carex plantaginea</i>	Plantain-leaved Sedge, Wood Rush	20 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Carex radiata</i>	Straight-styled Wood Sedge	20-30 cm		mesic	
<i>Carex rosea</i>	Rosey Sedge	25 cm		mesic	
<i>Carex stricta</i>	Common Tussock Sedge	80 cm		moist, wet	
<i>Carex typhina</i>	Cattail Sedge	25 cm		moist, wet	
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Fox Sedge	up to 1 m		moist, wet	
<i>Chasmantheum latifolium</i>	River Oats	80 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	Poverty Oat Grass	30-60 cm		dry	
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted Hair Grass	75 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i>	Three Way Sedge	30-90 cm		moist, wet	
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada Wild Rye	1 m +		dry, mesic	
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i>	Slender Wheat Grass	60 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Elymus villosus</i>	Silky Wild Rye	80 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia Wild Rye	90 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Purple Love Grass	30 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Hierochloa odorata</i>	SweetGrass, Holy Grass, Vanilla Grass	45 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	Squirrel-tail Grass	30-60 cm		dry	
<i>Hystrix (Elymus) patula</i>	Bottlebrush Grass	90 cm		mesic	
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush	1 m		moist, wet	
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	June Grass	50 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switch Grass	1 m+		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little Bluestem, Broom Beard Grass	1 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Dark Green Bulrush	1 m		wet	
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Yellow Prairie Grass	1 m +		dry, mesic	
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	Prairie Cordgrass	1 m+		moist, wet	
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	Prairie Dropseed, Northern Dropseed	45 cm		dry, mesic	

<b>VINES</b>		<b>Vine Length</b>	<b>Light</b>	<b>Moisture</b>	
<i>Apios americana</i>	American Groundnut	1–3 m	 	mesic	
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Trumpet Creeper	10–15 m	 	mesic	
<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	Bittersweet	6–10 m	  	mesic	
<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>	Wild Yam	3–5 m	 	mesic	
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's Bower	3–6 m	 	mesic	
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	Canada Moonseed	3–6 m	 	mesic, moist	
<i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i>	Virginia Creeper	10–20 m	  	mesic	
<i>Vitis riparia</i>	Riverbank Grape	10–15 m	 	mesic	
<i>Clematis occidentalis</i>	Purple Clematis	1–3 m	 	mesic	
<i>Lonicera dioica</i>	Glaucous Honeysuckle	3–5 m	 	mesic	
<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	Carrion Flower	2–4 m	 	mesic	
<b>FERNS</b>		<b>Height</b>	<b>Light</b>	<b>Moisture</b>	
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Maidenhair Fern	30-60 cm	 	mesic	
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady Fern	60-120 cm	 	mesic	
<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i>	Bulblet Fern	30-60 cm	 	mesic	
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Wood Fern	60 cm	 	mesic	
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich Fern	90-180 cm	 	moist	
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern	45-90 cm	 	moist	
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon Fern	60-150 cm	 	moist	
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal Fern	1-1.5 m	 	moist	
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas Fern	30-60 cm	 	mesic	

TREES		Height	Light	Moisture	
<i>Abies balsamea</i>	Balsam Fir	25 m	  	mesic, moist	
<i>Acer nigrum</i>	Black Maple	20 m	  	mesic, moist	
<i>Acer pensylvanicum</i>	Striped Maple	10 m	 	mesic, moist	
<i>Acer rubrum</i>	Red Maple	25 m	 	mesic, moist	
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar Maple	25 m	  	mesic, moist	
<i>Acer sacharinum</i>	Silver Maple	25 m	 	mesic, moist, wet	
<i>Acer x freemanii</i>	Freeman's Maple (Red Maple x Silver Maple)	20 m	  	mesic, moist, wet	
<i>Amelanchier laevis</i>	Alleghany / Smooth Serviceberry	10 m	  	dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Pawpaw	10 m	 	mesic, moist	
<i>Betula alleghaniensis</i>	Yellow Birch	25 m	 	mesic, moist	
<i>Betula nigra</i>	River Birch	25 m	 	moist, wet	
<i>Betula papyrifera</i>	White Birch	25 m	 	dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Carpinus caroliniana</i>	Blue Beech (Ironwood)	8 m	  	mesic, moist	
<i>Carya cordiformis</i>	Bitternut Hickory	25 m	 	mesic, moist	
<i>Carya ovata</i>	Shagbark Hickory	25 m	 	mesic, moist	
<i>Catalpa speciosa</i>	Northern Catalpa	20 m	 	dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Celtis occidentalis</i>	Hackberry	15 m	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Redbud	8 m	 	mesic, moist	
<i>Chionanthus virginicus</i>	Fringe Tree	5 m	 	dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Crataegus</i> spp	Hawthorn spp.	8 m	 	dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	American Persimmon	10 m	  	mesic, moist	
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	Honey Locust	20 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Gymnocladus dioicus</i>	Kentucky Coffee Tree	25 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	Black Walnut	25 m		mesic, moist	
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	Red Cedar	12 m	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Larix laricina</i>	Tamarack	20 m		moist, wet	
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	Tulip Tree	25 m		mesic, moist	
<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	Osage Orange	9 m		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	Black Gum	20 m	 	mesic, moist	
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	Hop Hornbeam	12 m	  	dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Picea glauca</i>	White Spruce	20 m		mesic	
<i>Pinus banksiana</i>	Jack Pine	20 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Pinus resinosa</i>	Red Pine	25 m		dry	
<i>Pinus strobus</i>	White Pine	30 m	 	dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Platanus occidentalis</i>	American Sycamore	25 m		mesic, moist, wet	
<i>Populus balsamifera</i>	Balsam Poplar	25 m		mesic, moist	
<i>Populus deltoides</i>	Cottonwood	25 m		mesic, moist	
<i>Populus grandidentata</i>	Big Tooth Aspen	20 m		dry, mesic, moist	

TREES		Height	Light	Moisture	
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Trembling Aspen	25 m		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Prunus americana</i>	Wild Plum	6 m	 	mesic, moist	
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	Pin Cherry (Fire Cherry)	12 m	 	dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black Cherry	22 m	 	mesic, moist	
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	Hop Tree, Wafer Ash	8 m	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White Oak	25 m	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	Swamp White Oak	20 m	 	moist, wet	
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Bur Oak	25 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>	Chinquapin Oak	24 m	 	dry, mesic, wet	
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Pin Oak	18 m	 	moist	
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Red Oak	20 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Black Oak	18 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	Beaked (Bebb's) Willow	6 m		moist, wet	
<i>Salix nigra</i>	Black Willow	12 m		moist	
<i>Sorbus americana</i>	American Mountain Ash	8 m		mesic, moist	
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	White Cedar	12 m	 	mesic, moist	
<i>Tilia americana</i>	Basswood	25 m	 	dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Canadian Hemlock	25 m	 	mesic, moist	

SHRUBS		Height	Light	Moisture	
<i>Acer spicatum</i>	Mountain Maple	5 m		mesic, moist	
<i>Alnus incana</i> spp. <i>rugosa</i>	Speckled Alder/Gray Alder	5 m		moist, wet	
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Saskatoon Serviceberry	3 m		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Shadblow Serviceberry	4.5 m		mesic	
<i>Amelanchier stolonifera</i>	Running Serviceberry	1.5 m		mesic	
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	Leadplant	up to 1 m		dry	
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	False Indigo Bush	3 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Bearberry	10 cm		dry	
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry	1.5 m		dry, mesic, moist, wet	
<i>Betula pumila</i>	Dwarf/Bog Birch	1-3 m		moist, wet	
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey Tea	< 1m		dry, mesic	
<i>Ceanothus herbaceus</i>	Prairie Redroot, Jersey Tea	30-90 cm		dry	
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush	2 m		moist, wet	
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	Sweet Fern	60-90 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Pagoda/Alternate-leaved Dogwood	5 m		moist	
<i>Cornus amomum</i> ; <i>Cornus obliqua</i>	Silky Dogwood	3 m		moist	
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	Bunchberry	< 20 cm		mesic, moist, wet	
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering Dogwood	6 m		mesic, moist	
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> , <i>Cornus foemina</i>	Gray Dogwood	2 m		mesic, moist	
<i>Cornus rugosa</i>	Round-leaved Dogwood	3 m		mesic, moist	
<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Red Osier Dogwood	2.5 m		mesic, moist, wet	
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American Hazelnut	2 m		mesic	
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Bush Honeysuckle	< 1 m		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Euonymus obovatus</i>	Running Strawberry-bush	trailing		mesic	
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Wintergreen	10-15 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch Hazel	3.5 m		mesic, moist	
<i>Hypericum kalmianum</i>	Kalm's St. John's wort	1 m		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	Shrubby St. John'swort	1 m		mesic	
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry	3.5 m		moist, wet	
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Common Juniper/Ground Juniper	1.5 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush	3 m		mesic, moist	
<i>Lonicera canadensis</i>	Fly Honeysuckle	1-2 m		mesic, moist	
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry	ground cover		mesic	
<i>Morella/Myrica pensylvanica</i>	Northern Bayberry	2-3 m		dry, mesic, wet	
<i>Myrica gale</i>	Sweet Gale/Bog Myrtle	1 m		moist, wet	
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Ninebark	2.5 m		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Potentilla (Dasifora) fruticosa</i>	Shrubby Cinquefoil	1 m		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Prunus pumila</i>	Sand Cherry	2 m		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Chokecherry	4-9 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Fragrant Sumac	1.5 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Staghorn Sumac	6 m		mesic, moist	

SHRUBS		Height	Light	Moisture	
Ribes americanum	Wild Black Currant	3-5 m	  	mesic, moist	
Ribes aureum	Golden Currant	1-3 m	 	mesic	
Ribes cynosbati	Prickly Gooseberry	1 m	 	dry, mesic	
Rosa acicularis	Prickly Wild Rose	1-3 m	 	dry, mesic, moist	
Rosa blanda	Smooth Wild Rose	>1 m	 	dry, mesic, moist	
Rosa carolina	Pasture Rose	>1 m	 	mesic, moist, wet	
Rosa palustris	Swamp Rose	>1 m	 	mesic	
Rosa setigera	Climbing Rose	1.5-4 m	 	dry, mesic	
Rubus allegheniensis	Alleghany Blackberry	2 m	 	dry, mesic	
Rubus idaeus	Wild Red Raspberry	1 m	 	dry, mesic	
Rubus occidentalis	Black Raspberry	2 m	 	dry, mesic, moist	
Rubus odoratus	Purple Flowering Raspberry	1.5 m	  	moist	
Salix candida	Sageleaf Willow	1-3 m		moist, wet	
Salix discolor	Pussy Willow	4 m	 	moist	
Sambucus canadensis	Black Elderberry	3 m	 	mesic, moist	
Sambucus racemosa	Red Elderberry	3 m	 	dry, mesic, moist	
Shepherdia canadensis	Canada Soapberry/Buffalo-berry	2 m	 	mesic, moist, wet	
Spiraea alba	Narrow-leaved Meadowsweet	1 m	 	mesic, moist, wet	
Spiraea alba var. latifolia	Broad-leaved Meadowsweet	1.5 m	 	mesic, moist	
Spiraea tomentosa	Steeplebush	1 m	 	moist	
Staphylea trifolia	Bladdernut	6 m	 	dry, mesic, moist	
Symphoricarpos albus	Common Snowberry	1 m	 	dry, mesic	
Vaccinium macrocarpon	Cranberry	trailing	 	mesic, moist	
Viburnum lentago	Nannyberry	4 m	 	dry, mesic, moist	
Viburnum acerifolium	Maple-leaved Viburnum	1-2 m	 	dry, mesic, moist	
Viburnum cassinoides	Witherod/Wild Raisin	3 m	 	mesic	
Viburnum dentatum	Arrowwood	3 m	 	dry, mesic, moist	
Viburnum rafinesquianum	Downy Arrowwood	5-8 feet	 	mesic, moist	
Viburnum trilobum	American Highbush Cranberry	4 m	 	dry, mesic	
Xanthoxylum americanum	Prickly Ash	8 m	 	dry, mesic	