



NATURAL THEMES

Native Plant Nursery

& Ecological Services

Frankford, Ontario

2026 Catalogue of Species

Grown for living landscapes, thriving biodiversity, and resilient communities.

Availability varies through the season – please inquire anytime.

maya@naturalthemes.com | 343-263-4562

Native plants for home gardens, restoration projects, and natural landscapes.
Some exceptions may apply.

WILDFLOWERS/GRASSES/SEDGES

PLUG 2x4"	\$3.00
3" POT 1st yr	\$4.00
4" POT 2nd/3 rd yr	\$6.00
5" POT 2nd/3 rd yr+	\$7.50
1 GAL POT	\$10.00

Mix & Match	
Pollinator Packs	\$60.00
x18 1 st yr plants	

VINES

4" POT	\$6.00
1 GAL POT	\$12.00

TREES & SHRUBS

PLUG 2x5" & 2x6"	\$3.00
4" POT	\$6.00
1 GAL POT	\$12.00
2 GAL POT	\$20.00

FERNS

4" POT	\$6.00
1 GAL POT	\$12.00
2 GAL POT	\$20.00

Volume pricing

50+ plants → 10% off

100+ plants → 15% off


250+ plants → 20% off

Mix species freely, any size.














































































































Plant height, growing conditions, and range help you choose species suited to your site and project goals.

 Native in Eastern Ontario, best for E. ON ecological restorations. Most from locally sourced seed.

 Native to other regions of Ontario, SW Ontario (Carolinian), thrives here, supports wildlife.






























 Native to the greater Great Lakes–St. Lawrence region, though not native to Ontario; hardy here, supports wildlife.

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height	Light	Moisture	
WILDFLOWERS					
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	60 cm		dry	
<i>Actaea pachypoda</i>	White Baneberry/Doll's Eyes	45-75 cm		mesic	
<i>Actea racemosa</i>	Black Cohosh, Bugbane	120-180 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Actaea rubra</i>	Red Baneberry	40 cm		mesic	
<i>Agarata altissima (Eupatorium rugosum)</i>	White Snakeroot	75 cm		mesic	
<i>Agastache foeniculum</i>	Anise Hyssop	90 cm		dry	
<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	Giant Yellow Hyssop	90 cm		dry	
<i>Alisma triviale</i>	Large-flowered Water Plantain	90 cm		moist, wet	
<i>Allium canadense</i>	Wild Garlic	30 cm		mesic	
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Nodding Wild Onion	45 cm		dry	
<i>Allium tricoccum</i>	Wild Leek	20 cm		mesic	
<i>Amsonia tabernaemontana</i>	Eastern Blue Star, Blue Dogbane	75 cm		mesic	
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Pearly Everlasting	60 cm		dry	
<i>Anemone canadensis</i>	Canada Anemone, Wind Flower	45 cm		mesic	
<i>Anemone cylindrica</i>	Thimbleweed, Long-headed Anemone	75 cm		dry	
<i>Anemonella thalictroides</i>	Rue Anemone	15 cm		mesic	
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	Field Pussytoes	20 cm		dry	
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	Plantain-leaved Pussytoes	20 cm		dry	
<i>Apocynum androsaemifolium</i>	Spreading Dogbane	60 cm		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Hemp Dogbane	75 cm		dry	
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	Wild Columbine, Honeysuckle	45 cm		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	Spikenard	90 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit	35 cm		wet, moist	
<i>Arnoglossum plantagineum</i>	Prairie Indian Plantain	1 m		mesic, moist, wet	
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	White Sage	75 cm		mesic	
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Bride's Feathers, Goatsbeard	150 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild Ginger	20 cm		mesic	
<i>Asclepias exaltata</i>	Poke Milkweed	60-180 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp Milkweed	90 cm		wet, moist, mesic	
<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	Showy Milkweed	Up to 90 cm		mesic	
<i>Asclepias sullivantii</i>	Sullivant's Milkweed	60-90 cm		mesic, moist, wet	
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common Milkweed	120 cm		dry	
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly Milkweed	75 cm		dry	
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	Whorled Milkweed	45 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Astragalus neglectus</i>	Cooper's Milk-vetch	30-90 cm		dry	
<i>Astragalus canadensis</i>	Canada Milk-vetch	75 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Baptisia alba</i>	White False Indigo	60-150 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Baptisia australis</i>	Blue False Indigo	1 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	Wild Indigo	30-90 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>	Downy Woodmint	60 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i>	Hairy Woodmint	75 cm		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Calla palustris</i>	Water Arum	15-30 cm		moist	
<i>Callirhoe involucrata</i>	Purple Poppy Mallow	25 cm		dry	

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height	Light	Moisture	
WILDFLOWERS					
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	Marigold, Marsh	45 cm	 	wet, moist	
<i>Camassia scilloides</i>	Wild Hyacinth	45 cm	 ●	mesic	
<i>Campanula americana</i>	Tall Bellflower	1 m	 ●	mesic	
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	Harebell	30 cm	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Cassia (Senna) hebecarpa</i>	Wild Senna	125 cm	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Caulophyllum thalictroides</i>	Blue Cohosh	60 cm	 ●	mesic	
<i>Chamaerion (Epilobium) angustifolium</i>	Fireweed	1m +		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	Turtlehead	75 cm	 	mesic, moist	
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Field Thistle	180 cm	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Cirsium muticum</i>	Swamp Thistle	2m	 	wet, moist	
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Spring Beauty	12 cm	●	wet, mesic	
<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	Mistflower	60 cm	 	moist	
<i>Coreopsis lanceolata</i>	Lance-leaved Coreopsis	30-90 cm	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	Tall Coreopsis	1 m +		mesic	
<i>Corydalis sempervirens</i>	Pale Corydalis	35 cm	 	dry	
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	Honewort	60 cm	 ●	moist, mesic	
<i>Dalea candida</i>	White Prairie Clover	50 cm	 	dry	
<i>Dalea purpurea</i>	Purple Prairie Clover	50 cm	 	dry	
<i>Desmodium canadense</i>	Showy Tick-Trefoil	1 m +	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Desmodium glutinosum</i>	Pointed-leaved Tick-trefoil	30-100	 ●	dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's Breeches	16 cm	 ●	mesic	
<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>	Eastern Shooting Star	40 cm	 	mesic	
<i>Doellingeria umbellata</i>	Flat-topped Aster	150 cm	 	dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Dryocallis (Potentilla) arguta</i>	Prairie Cinquefoil	50 cm	 	dry	
<i>Echinacea angustifolia</i>	Narrow-leaf Purple Coneflower	30-90 cm	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Echinacea pallida</i>	Pale Purple Coneflower	90-150 cm	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Purple Coneflower	1 m	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	Rattlesnake master	75 cm	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	Yellow Trout Lily	15 cm	 ●	mesic, moist	
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Boneset	90 cm	 	moist, mesic	
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	Flowering Spurge	30-90 cm	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Eurybia divaricata</i>	White Wood Aster	45-60 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Eurybia macrophylla</i>	Large-leaved Aster	45-60 cm	 ●	mesic, moist	
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Grass-leaved/Flat-topped Goldenrod	90 cm	 	dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Eutrochium maculatum</i>	Spotted Joe-pye Weed	1 m +	 	wet, moist	
<i>Filipendula rubra</i>	Queen of the Prairie	60-240 cm		moist	
<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	Woodland Strawberry	10 cm	 ●	mesic	
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Wild Strawberry	10 cm	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Galium boreale</i>	Northern Bedstraw	60 cm	 	wet, dry	
<i>Gaura biennis</i>	Biennial Gaura (Beeblossom)	150 cm	 	dry	
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Bottle Gentian	45 cm	 	mesic	
<i>Gentianopsis crinita</i>	Fringed Gentian	30-60 cm	 	mesic, moist	

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WILDFLOWERS					
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild Geranium	45 cm	●	mesic	
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Herb Robert	40 cm	●	mesic	
<i>Geum aleppicum</i>	Yellow Avens	90 cm		moist	
<i>Geum rivale</i>	Water or Purple Avens	30-60 cm		moist	
<i>Geum triflorum</i>	Prairie Smoke	15-45 cm		dry	
<i>Gillenia (Porteranthus) trifoliata(us)</i>	Bowman's Root	75 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Glycyrrhiza lepidota</i>	Wild Licorice	60 cm		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	1 m		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Helenium flexuosum</i>	Purple-headed Sneezeweed	60-100		moist	
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	Woodland Sunflower	1 m +		dry, mesic	
<i>Helianthus giganteus</i>	Tall Sunflower	2 m +		moist, mesic	
<i>Helianthus maximilliani</i>	Maximillian's Sunflower	2 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Helianthus mollis</i>	Downy/Ashy Sunflower	1 m +		dry, mesic	
<i>Helianthus strumosus</i>	Pale-leaved Woodland Sunflower	60-180 cm		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>	Jerusalem Artichoke	2 m +		dry	
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	Ox-eye, False Sunflower	1 m +		dry, mesic	
<i>Hepatica acutiloba</i>	Sharp-lobed Hepatica	15 cm	●	mesic	
<i>Heuchera richardsonii</i>	Prairie Alumroot	30-60 cm		dry	
<i>Hibiscus moscheutos</i>	Marsh Hibiscus/ Swamp Rose Mallow	1.5 m+		moist, mesic	
<i>Houstonia canadensis</i>	Canadian Summer Bluet	5-15 cm		mesic, moist, dry	
<i>Houstonia longifolia</i>	Long-leaved Bluets	15 cm	●	dry, mesic	
<i>Hydrophyllum appendiculatum</i>	Great Waterleaf	30-60 cm		moist, wet	
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Virginia Waterleaf	30-60 cm		mesic	
<i>Hypericum ascyron subsp. pyramidatum</i>	Great St John's Wort	1 m		mesic, moist	
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Spotted Touch-me-not (Jewelweed)	1 m	●	moist, wet	
<i>Iris versicolor</i>	Blue Flag	45 cm	●	wet, moist	
<i>Lespedeza capitata</i>	Round-headed Bush Clover	1 m		dry	
<i>Liatris aspera</i>	Rough Blazing Star	1 m		dry	
<i>Liatris cylindracea</i>	Cylindrical Blazing Star	40-60 cm		dry	
<i>Liatris ligulistylus</i>	Meadow Blazing Star	30-90 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Liatris spicata</i>	Dense Blazing Star	90-150 cm		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Lilium canadense</i>	Canada Lily	90 cm		moist, mesic	
<i>Lilium michiganese</i>	Michigan Lily	1 m+		mesic, moist	
<i>Lilium philadelphicum</i>	Prairie (Wood) Lily	30 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Lilium superbum</i>	Turk's Cap Lily, Swamp Lily	150 cm		moist, mesic	
<i>Lobelia cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower	90 cm		moist	
<i>Lobelia inflata</i>	Indian Tobacco	60 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Lobelia siphilitica</i>	Great Lobelia (blue)	60 cm	●	moist, mesic	
<i>Lobelia spicata</i>	Pale-spiked Lobelia	75 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Lupinus perennis</i>	Wild Lupine	30-60 cm		dry	
<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	American Horehound	60 cm		wet, moist	
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	Fringed Loosestrife	30-120 cm		moist	

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height	Light	Moisture	
WILDFLOWERS					
Lythrum alatum	Winged Loosestrife	90 cm		moist, wet	
Maianthemum (Smilacina) racemosum	Solomon's Seal, False	75 cm		mesic	
Maianthemum canadense	Canada Mayflower	15 cm		mesic	
Maianthemum stellatum	Solomon's Seal, Starry False	20-60		mesic, dry-mesic	
Mentha arvensis	Wild Mint	15-60 cm		moist, mesic	
Mertensia virginica	Virginia Bluebells	45 cm		moist, mesic	
Micranthes virginiensis	Early Saxifrage	Up to 30 cm		dry, mesic	
Mimulus ringens	Square-stemmed Monkey Flower	60 cm		moist, wet	
Mitella diphylla 	Mitrewort	25-45 cm		moist, mesic	
Monarda didyma	Monarda (Bee Balm)	1 m		moist, mesic	
Monarda fistulosa	Wild Bergamot	90 cm		dry, mesic	
Monarda punctata	Dotted Mint/Spotted Bee Balm	75 cm		dry, mesic	
Oenothera biennis	Evening Primrose	1 m +		dry	
Oenothera macrocarpa	Missouri Primrose	40 cm		dry	
Oenothera pilosella	Prairie Sundrops	50 cm		mesic	
Oligoneuron (Solidago) ohioensis	Ohio Goldenrod	1 m		moist, mesic, dry	
Oligoneuron (Solidago) rigidum	Hard-leaved (Stiff) Goldenrod	90 cm		dry, mesic	
Opuntia humifusa	Eastern Prickly Pear Cactus	15 cm		dry	
Packera aurea	Golden Ragwort	60 cm		moist, mesic, wet	
Parnassia glauca	Grass of Parnassus	30 cm		moist	
Parthenium integrifolium	Wild Quinine	30-120 cm		dry, mesic, moist	
Penstemon digitalis	Foxglove Beardtongue	1 m		dry, mesic, moist	
Penstemon hirsutus	Hairy Beardtongue	60 cm		dry	
Phlox divaricata	Wild Blue Phlox	30 cm		mesic	
Phlox paniculata	Garden Phlox	90-120		moist, mesic, dry	
Phlox pilosa	Prairie Phlox, Downy Phlox	60 cm		dry, mesic	
Physostegia virginiana	Obedient Plant	75 cm		moist, mesic	
Podophyllum peltatum	Mayapple	45 cm		mesic, moist	
Polemonium reptans	Jacob's Ladder	40 cm		moist, mesic	
Polygonatum biflorum	Solomon's Seal	60 cm		mesic	
Polygonatum biflorum var commutatum	Great/Crested Solomon's Seal	1 m +		mesic, moist	
Polygonatum pubescens	Hairy Solomon's Seal	60 cm		mesic	
Pontederia cordata	Pickernelweed	30-120		wet	
Primula mistassinica	Bird's eye primrose	8 cm		moist, wet	
Prunella vulgaris	Heal-all, Self-heal	20 cm		mesic, dry	
Pulsatilla nuttalliana	Eastern Pasque Flower	15 cm		dry	
Pycnanthemum muticum	Blunt Mountain Mint	60 cm		mesic	
Pycnanthemum pilosum	Hairy Mountain Mint	75 cm		mesic	
Pycnanthemum tenuifolium	Slender Mountain Mint	45 cm		dry, mesic	
Pycnanthemum virginianum	Virginia Mountain Mint	50 cm		dry, mesic	
Ranunculus fascicularis	Early Buttercup	15 cm		dry	
Ranunculus rhomboideus	Prairie Buttercup	15 cm		dry, mesic	















































Botanical Name	Common Name	Height	Light	Moisture	
WILDFLOWERS					
Ratibida columnifera	Prairie Coneflower	75 cm	 	dry	
Ratibida pinnata	Gray-headed Coneflower	1 m		dry, mesic	
Rudbeckia hirta	Black-eyed Susan	75 cm		dry, mesic	
Rudbeckia laciniata	Green-headed Coneflower	1 m +	 	mesic, moist	
Rudbeckia subtomentosa	Sweet Black-eyed Susan	1 m	 	mesic, moist	
Rudbeckia triloba	Branched Coneflower	1 m	 	dry, mesic, moist	
Ruellia humilis	Wild Petunia	30 cm	 	mesic	
Sagittaria latifolia	Broad-leaved Arrowhead	30 cm	 	wet, emergent	
Salvia azurea	Blue Sage	1+ m	 	mesic	
Sanguinaria canadensis	Bloodroot	20 cm	 	mesic	
Sarracenia purpurea	Pitcher Plant	45 cm	 	wet, moist	
Scrophularia lanceolata	Figwort	90-240 cm	 	mesic, moist	
Scrophularia marilandica	Late Figwort	150 cm	 	mesic, moist	
Scutellaria incana	Downy Skullcap	60-90 cm	 	mesic, moist	
Silene regia	Royal Catchfly	1 m		dry, mesic	
Silphium integrifolium	Rosinweed	1 m +		mesic	
Silphium laciniatum	Compass Plant	2.5 m		dry, mesic	
Silphium perfoliatum	Cup Plant	2 m +	 	moist, mesic, dry	
Silphium terebinthinaceum	Prairie Dock	2 m +		moist, mesic, dry	
Sisyrinchium angustifolium	Stout Blue-eyed Grass	15 cm	 	moist, mesic, dry	
Sisyrinchium montanum	Strict Blue-eyed Grass	10-25 cm	 	moist, mesic, dry	
Solidago caesia	Blue-stemmed Goldenrod	30-90 cm	 	dry, mesic	
Solidago flexicaulis	Zigzag/Broad-leaved Goldenrod	60 cm	 	moist, mesic	
Solidago ptarmicoides	Upland White Goldenrod	30-60 cm	 	dry	
Solidago rugosa	Wrinkle-leaf Goldenrod	1m+	 	mesic, wet	
Stylophorum diphyllum	Wood Poppy	45 cm	 	mesic	
Symphotrichum (Aster) ericoides	Heath Aster	1 m	 	dry, mesic	
Symphotrichum (Aster) laeve	Smooth Aster	75 cm	 	dry, mesic	
Symphotrichum (Aster) novae-angliae	New England Aster	150 cm	 	dry, mesic	
Symphotrichum (Aster) sericeum	Silky Aster	45 cm	 	dry	
Symphotrichum (Aster) shortii	Short's Aster	90 cm	 	mesic, dry, moist	
Symphotrichum cordifolium	Heart-leaved Aster, Blue Wood Aster	75 cm	 	mesic	
Symphotrichum lanceolatum	Panicled Aster	1m +		mesic, moist	
Symphotrichum oolentangiense	Sky Blue Aster	60-90 cm	 	dry	
Symphotrichum puniceum	Swamp Aster	1.5 m	 	wet	
Taenidia integerrima	Yellow Pimpernel	90 cm	 	mesic, dry	
Tephrosia virginiana	Goat's Rue	45 cm	  	dry	
Teucrium canadense	Canadian Germander	60 cm	 	moist, mesic, dry	
Thalictrum dasycarpum	Purple Meadow-rue	1.5 m	 	mesic, moist	
Thalictrum dioicum	Early Meadow-rue	30-60 cm	 	mesic, moist	
Thalictrum pubescens	Tall Meadow-rue	150 + cm	 	moist	
Tiarella cordifolia	Heartleaf Foamflower	20 cm	 	mesic	

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height	Light	Moisture	
WILDFLOWERS					
Tiarella stolonifera	Creeping Foamflower	10-20	●	mesic	
Tradescantia ohiensis	Spiderwort	40 cm		mesic, dry	
Trillium erectum	Trillium, Red	18-40 cm	●	mesic, moist	
Trillium grandiflorum	Trillium, White	40 cm	●	mesic, moist	
Triosteum perfoliatum	Feverwort/Perfoliate Tinker's-Weed	75 cm		moist	
Uvularia grandiflorum	Large-flowered Bellwort	30 cm	●	moist	
Uvularia sessilifolia	Spreading Bellwort, Wild Oats	15-30 cm	●	mesic, moist	
Verbena hastata	Vervain, Blue	1 m		moist, mesic, dry	
Verbena simplex	Narrow-leaved Vervain	60 cm		dry	
Verbena stricta	Hoary Vervain	75 cm		dry	
Vernonia missurica	Missouri Ironweed	1.5 m		mesic	
Vernonia noveboracensis	New York Ironweed	1.5 m		moist	
Veronicastrum virginicum	Culver's Root	1 m		mesic, moist	
Viola nephrophylla	Northern Bog Violet	up to 25 cm		moist, wet, dry	
Viola pedata	Bird's Foot Violet	15 cm		dry, mesic	
Viola pedatifida	Prairie Violet	15 cm		dry, mesic	
Viola sororia	Common Blue Violet	15 cm	●	dry, mesic, moist	
Zizia aptera	Heart-leaved Alexander	45 cm		mesic	
Zizia aurea	Golden Alexanders	45 cm		mesic, moist	

GRASSES & SEDGES			Light	Moisture	
<i>Andropogon gerardii</i>	Big Bluestem, Turkey Claw, Beard Grass/Sedge	1 m +		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>	Side Oats Grama, Mesquite	65 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Bouteloua gracilis</i>	Blue Grama	30 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Bromus ciliatus</i>	Fringed Brome	100 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Bromus kalmii</i>	Kalm's, Prairie Brome	60 cm		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	Canada Blue Joint	1 m		moist, wet	
<i>Carex aurea</i>	Golden-fruited Sedge	20-40 cm		moist, wet	
<i>Carex bebbii</i>	Bebb's Oval Sedge	50 cm		moist, wet	
<i>Carex blanda</i>	Common Wood Sedge	50 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Carex crinita</i>	Fringed Sedge	80 cm		moist, wet	
<i>Carex gracilescens</i>	Slender Wood Sedge	50 cm		mesic	
<i>Carex grayi</i>	Common Bur Sedge	80 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Carex muskingumensis</i>	Palm Sedge	80 cm		moist, wet	
<i>Carex pedunculata</i>	Long-stalk Sedge	10-25 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania Sedge	15-20 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Carex plantaginea</i>	Plantain-leaved Sedge, Wood Rush	20 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Carex radiata</i>	Straight-styled Wood Sedge	20-30 cm		mesic	
<i>Carex rosea</i>	Rosey Sedge	25 cm		mesic	
<i>Carex stricta</i>	Common Tussock Sedge	80 cm		moist, wet	
<i>Carex typhina</i>	Cattail Sedge	25 cm		moist, wet	
<i>Carex vulpinoidea</i>	Fox Sedge	up to 1 m		moist, wet	
<i>Chasmantheum latifolium</i>	River Oats	80 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	Poverty Oat Grass	30-60 cm		dry	
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	Tufted Hair Grass	75 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i>	Three Way Sedge	30-90 cm		moist, wet	
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada Wild Rye	1 m +		dry, mesic	
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i>	Slender Wheat Grass	60 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Elymus villosus</i>	Silky Wild Rye	80 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia Wild Rye	90 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	Purple Love Grass	30 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Hierochloa odorata</i>	Sweet Grass, Holy Grass, Vanilla Grass	45 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	Squirrel-tail Grass	30-60 cm		dry	
<i>Hystrix (Elymus) patula</i>	Bottlebrush Grass	90 cm		mesic	
<i>Juncus effusus</i>	Soft Rush	1 m		moist, wet	
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	June Grass	50 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	Switch Grass	1 m+		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	Little Bluestem, Broom Beard Grass	1 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Scirpus atrovirens</i>	Dark Green Bulrush	1 m		wet	
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Yellow Prairie Grass	1 m +		dry, mesic	
<i>Spartina pectinata</i>	Prairie Cordgrass	1 m+		moist, wet	
<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>	Prairie Dropseed, Northern Dropseed	45 cm		dry, mesic	

GRASSES & SEDGES			Light	Moisture	
VINES					
		Vine Length	Light	Moisture	
<i>Apios americana</i>	American Groundnut	1–3 m		mesic	
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	Trumpet Creeper	10–15 m		mesic	
<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	Bittersweet	6–10 m		mesic	
<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>	Wild Yam	3–5 m		mesic	
<i>Clematis virginiana</i>	Virgin's Bower	3–6 m		mesic	
<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	Canada Moonseed	3–6 m		mesic, moist	
<i>Parthenocissus vitacea</i>	Virginia Creeper	10–20 m		mesic	
<i>Vitis riparia</i>	Riverbank Grape	10–15 m		mesic	
<i>Clematis occidentalis</i>	Purple Clematis	1–3 m		mesic	
<i>Lonicera dioica</i>	Glaucous Honeysuckle	3–5 m		mesic	
<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	Carrion Flower	2–4 m		mesic	
FERNS					
		Height	Light	Moisture	
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Maidenhair Fern	30-60 cm		mesic	
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Lady Fern	60-120 cm		mesic	
<i>Cystopteris bulbifera</i>	Bulblet Fern	30-60 cm		mesic	
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	Wood Fern	60 cm		mesic	
<i>Matteuccia struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich Fern	90-180 cm		moist	
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern	45-90 cm		moist	
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	Cinnamon Fern	60-150 cm		moist	
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	Royal Fern	1-1.5 m		moist	
<i>Polystichum acrostichoides</i>	Christmas Fern	30-60 cm		mesic	

TREES		Height	Light	Moisture	
Abies balsamea	Balsam Fir	25 m		mesic, moist	
Acer nigrum	Black Maple	20 m		mesic, moist	
Acer pensylvanicum	Striped Maple	10 m		mesic, moist	
Acer rubrum	Red Maple	25 m		mesic, moist	
Acer saccharum	Sugar Maple	25 m		mesic, moist	
Acer sacharinum	Silver Maple	25 m		mesic, moist, wet	
Acer x freemanii	Freeman's Maple (Red Maple x Silver Maple)	20 m		mesic, moist, wet	
Amelanchier laevis	Alleghany / Smooth Serviceberry	10 m		dry, mesic, moist	
Asimina triloba	Pawpaw	10 m		mesic, moist	
Betula alleghaniensis	Yellow Birch	25 m		mesic, moist	
Betula nigra	River Birch	25 m		moist, wet	
Betula papyrifera	White Birch	25 m		dry, mesic, moist	
Carpinus caroliniana	Blue Beech (Ironwood)	8 m		mesic, moist	
Carya cordiformis	Bitternut Hickory	25 m		mesic, moist	
Carya ovata	Shagbark Hickory	25 m		mesic, moist	
Catalpa speciosa	Northern Catalpa	20 m		dry, mesic, moist	
Celtis occidentalis	Hackberry	15 m		dry, mesic	
Cercis canadensis	Redbud	8 m		mesic, moist	
Chionanthus virginicus	Fringe Tree	5 m		dry, mesic, moist	
Crataegus spp	Hawthorn spp.	8 m		dry, mesic, moist	
Diospyros virginiana	American Persimmon	10 m		mesic, moist	
Gleditsia triacanthos	Honey Locust	20 m		dry, mesic	
Gymnocladus dioicus	Kentucky Coffee Tree	25 m		dry, mesic	
Juglans nigra	Black Walnut	25 m		mesic, moist	
Juniperus virginiana	Red Cedar	12 m		dry, mesic	
Larix laricina	Tamarack	20 m		moist, wet	
Liriodendron tulipifera	Tulip Tree	25 m		mesic, moist	
Maclura pomifera	Osage Orange	9 m		dry, mesic, moist	
Nyssa sylvatica	Black Gum	20 m		mesic, moist	
Ostrya virginiana	Hop Hornbeam	12 m		dry, mesic, moist	
Picea glauca	White Spruce	20 m		mesic	
Pinus banksiana	Jack Pine	20 m		dry, mesic	
Pinus resinosa	Red Pine	25 m		dry	
Pinus strobus	White Pine	30 m		dry, mesic, moist	
Platanus occidentalis	American Sycamore	25 m		mesic, moist, wet	
Populus balsamifera	Balsam Poplar	25 m		mesic, moist	
Populus deltoides	Cottonwood	25 m		mesic, moist	
Populus grandidentata	Big Tooth Aspen	20 m		dry, mesic, moist	

TREES		Height	Light	Moisture	
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Trembling Aspen	25 m		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Prunus americana</i>	Wild Plum	6 m	 	mesic, moist	
<i>Prunus pensylvanica</i>	Pin Cherry (Fire Cherry)	12 m	 	dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Prunus serotina</i>	Black Cherry	22 m	 	mesic, moist	
<i>Ptelea trifoliata</i>	Hop Tree, Wafer Ash	8 m	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Quercus alba</i>	White Oak	25 m	 	dry, mesic	
<i>Quercus bicolor</i>	Swamp White Oak	20 m	 	moist, wet	
<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>	Bur Oak	25 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Quercus muehlenbergii</i>	Chinquapin Oak	24 m	 	dry, mesic, wet	
<i>Quercus palustris</i>	Pin Oak	18 m	 	moist	
<i>Quercus rubra</i>	Red Oak	20 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Quercus velutina</i>	Black Oak	18 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	Beaked (Bebb's) Willow	6 m		moist, wet	
<i>Salix nigra</i>	Black Willow	12 m		moist	
<i>Sorbus americana</i>	American Mountain Ash	8 m		mesic, moist	
<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>	White Cedar	12 m	 	mesic, moist	
<i>Tilia americana</i>	Basswood	25 m	 	dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	Canadian Hemlock	25 m	 	mesic, moist	

SHRUBS		Height	Light	Moisture	
<i>Acer spicatum</i>	Mountain Maple	5 m		mesic, moist	
<i>Alnus incana</i> spp. <i>rugosa</i>	Speckled Alder/Gray Alder	5 m		moist, wet	
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Saskatoon Serviceberry	3 m		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Amelanchier canadensis</i>	Shadblow Serviceberry	4.5 m		mesic	
<i>Amelanchier stolonifera</i>	Running Serviceberry	1.5 m		mesic	
<i>Amorpha canescens</i>	Leadplant	up to 1 m		dry	
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	False Indigo Bush	3 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Bearberry	10 cm		dry	
<i>Aronia melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry	1.5 m		dry, mesic, moist, wet	
<i>Betula pumila</i>	Dwarf/Bog Birch	1-3 m		moist, wet	
<i>Ceanothus americanus</i>	New Jersey Tea	< 1m		dry, mesic	
<i>Ceanothus herbaceus</i>	Prairie Redroot, Jersey Tea	30-90 cm		dry	
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush	2 m		moist, wet	
<i>Comptonia peregrina</i>	Sweet Fern	60-90 cm		dry, mesic	
<i>Cornus alternifolia</i>	Pagoda/Alternate-leaved Dogwood	5 m		moist	
<i>Cornus amomum</i> ; <i>Cornus obliqua</i>	Silky Dogwood	3 m		moist	
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	Bunchberry	< 20 cm		mesic, moist, wet	
<i>Cornus florida</i>	Flowering Dogwood	6 m		mesic, moist	
<i>Cornus racemosa</i> , <i>Cornus foemina</i>	Gray Dogwood	2 m		mesic, moist	
<i>Cornus rugosa</i>	Round-leaved Dogwood	3 m		mesic, moist	
<i>Cornus sericea</i>	Red Osier Dogwood	2.5 m		mesic, moist, wet	
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American Hazelnut	2 m		mesic	
<i>Diervilla lonicera</i>	Bush Honeysuckle	< 1 m		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Euonymus obovatus</i>	Running Strawberry-bush	trailing		mesic	
<i>Gaultheria procumbens</i>	Wintergreen	10-15 cm		mesic, moist	
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	Witch Hazel	3.5 m		mesic, moist	
<i>Hypericum kalmianum</i>	Kalm's St. John's wort	1 m		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Hypericum prolificum</i>	Shrubby St. John'swort	1 m		mesic	
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	Winterberry	3.5 m		moist, wet	
<i>Juniperus communis</i>	Common Juniper/Ground Juniper	1.5 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	Spicebush	3 m		mesic, moist	
<i>Lonicera canadensis</i>	Fly Honeysuckle	1-2 m		mesic, moist	
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	Partridgeberry	ground cover		mesic	
<i>Morella/Myrica pensylvanica</i>	Northern Bayberry	2-3 m		dry, mesic, wet	
<i>Myrica gale</i>	Sweet Gale/Bog Myrtle	1 m		moist, wet	
<i>Physocarpus opulifolius</i>	Ninebark	2.5 m		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Potentilla (Dasifora) fruticosa</i>	Shrubby Cinquefoil	1 m		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Prunus pumila</i>	Sand Cherry	2 m		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Chokecherry	4-9 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Rhus aromatica</i>	Fragrant Sumac	1.5 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Rhus typhina</i>	Staghorn Sumac	6 m		mesic, moist	

SHRUBS		Height	Light	Moisture	
<i>Ribes americanum</i>	Wild Black Currant	3-5 m		mesic, moist	
<i>Ribes aureum</i>	Golden Currant	1-3 m		mesic	
<i>Ribes cynosbati</i>	Prickly Gooseberry	1 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Rosa acicularis</i>	Prickly Wild Rose	1-3 m		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Rosa blanda</i>	Smooth Wild Rose	>1 m		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Rosa carolina</i>	Pasture Rose	>1 m		mesic, moist, wet	
<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Swamp Rose	>1 m		mesic	
<i>Rosa setigera</i>	Climbing Rose	1.5-4 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	Alleghany Blackberry	2 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Rubus idaeus</i>	Wild Red Raspberry	1 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	Black Raspberry	2 m		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Rubus odoratus</i>	Purple Flowering Raspberry	1.5 m		moist	
<i>Salix candida</i>	Sageleaf Willow	1-3 m		moist, wet	
<i>Salix discolor</i>	Pussy Willow	4 m		moist	
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	Black Elderberry	3 m		mesic, moist	
<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Red Elderberry	3 m		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i>	Canada Soapberry/Buffalo-berry	2 m		mesic, moist, wet	
<i>Spiraea alba</i>	Narrow-leaved Meadowsweet	1 m		mesic, moist, wet	
<i>Spiraea alba</i> var. <i>latifolia</i>	Broad-leaved Meadowsweet	1.5 m		mesic, moist	
<i>Spiraea tomentosa</i>	Steeplebush	1 m		moist	
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	Bladdernut	6 m		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Common Snowberry	1 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Vaccinium macrocarpon</i>	Cranberry	trailing		mesic, moist	
<i>Viburnum lentago</i>	Nannyberry	4 m		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	Maple-leaved Viburnum	1-2 m		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Viburnum cassinoides</i>	Witherod/Wild Raisin	3 m		mesic	
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	Arrowwood	3 m		dry, mesic, moist	
<i>Viburnum rafinesquianum</i>	Downy Arrowwood	5-8 feet		mesic, moist	
<i>Viburnum trilobum</i>	American Highbush Cranberry	4 m		dry, mesic	
<i>Xanthoxylum americanum</i>	Prickly Ash	8 m		dry, mesic	